



Mahidol Population Gazette

Institute for Population and Social Research, Mahidol University

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Population of Thailand, 2021 *Estimated Population at Midyear 2021(1st July)*

	Male	Female	Total
1. Total Population (x 1,000)	32,176	34,504	66,680
2. Population by Area of Residence (x 1,000)			
Urban area (population living in all types of cities and municipal areas)	18,809	20,205	39,014
Rural area (population living outside urban areas)	13,367	14,299	27,666
3. Population by Region (x 1,000)			
Bangkok Metropolis	4,032	4,361	8,393
Central (excluding Bangkok Metropolis)	9,513	10,172	19,685
Northern	5,303	5,732	17,035
Northeastern	8,819	9,485	18,304
Southern	4,509	4,754	9,263
4. Population by Age Group (x 1,000)			
Children (under 15 years)	5,679	5,418	11,097
Labor force (15-59 years)	21,230	21,841	43,071
Older persons (60 years and over)	5,267	7,245	12,512
Older persons (65 years and over)	3,328	4,954	8,282
Pre-school ages (0-5 years)	2,170	2,071	4,241
School ages (6-21 years)	6,550	6,269	12,819
Women of reproductive age (15-49 years)		16,337	
5. Life Expectancy at Birth (average number of years a person could expect to live after birth)	Male 73.5 years	Female 80.5 years	
6. Life Expectancy at Sixty (average number of years a person could expect to live after age sixty)	Male 17.4 years	Female 23.2 years	
7. Life Expectancy at Eighty (average number of years a person could expect to live after age eighty)	Male 6.1 years	Female 8.4 years	
8. Vital Rates			
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)			10.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)			8.3
Natural growth rate (percent)			0.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)			6.3
Child (under 5) mortality ratio (per 1,000 live births)			10.6
9. Total Fertility Rate (average number of children a woman would have throughout her reproductive years)		1.51	
10. Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (percent)		73.0	
11. Non-registered Population (percent)			10.2

IPSR publishes the “Mahidol Population Gazette” in January annually in both Thai and English versions to disseminate estimated population indicators. All figures are updated each year based on the most recent information available. Therefore, the data in the “Mahidol Population Gazette” of different years should not be analyzed to determine population trends.

Sources of data

- * Report on the Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey 2019, National Statistical Office & UNICEF.
- * Population and Housing Census 2010, National Statistical Office.
- * The 2015-2016 Survey of Population Change, National Statistical Office.
- * Report on Survey of Non-registered Population, National Statistical Office.
- * Report on Population Projections for Thailand 2010 - 2040 (Revised), Office of the National Economic and Social Development Council.
- * Bureau of Registration and Administration, Department of Local Administration, Ministry of Interior.

Notes on data

- * Population in List 1-4 : Thais and non-Thais whose names are in household registration.
- * Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000 population) : Number of births in one year divided by midyear population and multiplied by 1,000.
- * Crude Death Rate (per 1,000 population) : Number of deaths in one year divided by midyear population and multiplied by 1,000.
- * Natural Growth Rate (percent) : Number of births minus number of deaths divided by midyear population and multiplied by 100.
- * Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) : Number of deaths of infants under age 1 in one year divided by total live births in that year and multiplied by 1,000.
- * Child (under 5) Mortality Ratio (per 1,000 live births) : Number of deaths of children under age 5 in one year divided by total live births in that year and multiplied by 1,000.
- * Total Fertility Rate (TFR) : Average number of children a woman would have throughout her reproductive years, calculated by summing the age-specific fertility rates of women of reproductive age.
- * Contraceptive Prevalence Rate : Percent of currently married women age 15–49 using contraception.
- * Non-registered Population : Population who usually reside in one province but do not register in that province.



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